

nales atómicos, normalmente relacionados con una doctrina de disuasión frente a otras armas de destrucción masiva, que en la práctica conduce inevitablemente a considerar opciones de empleo táctico. Esta idea podría ser imitada por otros estados, creando aún mayores tensiones.

No obstante, incluso desde una perspectiva exclusivamente militar, la *Revolución Tecnológica* iniciada en Estados Unidos a fines del siglo XX abre la posibilidad de adquirir la supremacía militar en cualquier teatro de operaciones sin necesidad de recurrir a las armas nucleares. La vía abierta por el desarrollo de armas convencionales de alta potencia explosiva, todavía en sus comienzos, será completada un día por las armas de energía dirigida. En un futuro todavía lejano, el concepto de “escudo antimisiles” será probablemente una realidad. En este proceso, el concepto de disuasión del “oligopolio nuclear” –de iure o de facto– quedará obsoleto. Pero no debe olvidarse que la mejor disuasión es la distensión, la cooperación y la prevención de conflictos. En este sentido, es necesario preguntar a nuestra imaginación si puede darse un salto en el tiempo para compaginar razonablemente el concepto de seguridad nacional con el de seguridad internacional.

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