

Anuario Internacional CIDOB 2004 edición 2005

Claves para interpretar la Política Exterior Española y las Relaciones Internacionales 2004.

Comercio exterior de España.

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TABLA I. POR ÁREAS

	IMPORTACIONES				EXPORTACIONES			
	2003		2004		2003		2004	
	Mill. euros	%	Mill. euros	%	Mill. euros	%	Mill. euros	%
UNIÓN EUROPEA	122.532.415	66,2	133.756.352	64,6	102.422.357	74,2	106.962.826	73,0
EFTA	4.075.346	2,2	4.935.784	2,4	1.976.521	1,4	2.305.735	1,6
OTROS EUROPA	5.754.280	3,1	7.568.072	3,7	4.882.913	3,5	6.090.668	4,2
OTROS PAÍSES INDUSTRIALIZADOS	12.911.356	7,0	14.723.651	7,1	7.961.278	5,8	8.469.385	5,8
AMÉRICA LATINA	6.660.574	3,6	7.448.982	3,6	6.102.424	4,4	6.325.147	4,3
OTROS AMÉRICA	897.126	0,5	841.404	0,4	734.569	0,5	783.547	0,5
ÁFRICA DEL NORTE	6.907.346	3,7	7.600.334	3,7	3.652.988	2,6	4.352.522	3,0
ÁFRICA SUBSAHARIANA	5.295.628	2,9	5.595.956	2,7	1.631.908	1,2	1.626.003	1,1
ORIENTE PRÓXIMO Y MEDIO	4.005.688	2,2	5.539.836	2,7	2.946.132	2,1	3.075.852	2,1
ASEAN	3.955.285	2,1	4.041.395	2,0	1.050.683	0,8	1.058.993	0,7
RESTO ASIA Y OCEANÍA	12.116.155	6,5	15.032.316	7,3	2.555.128	1,8	2.852.014	1,9
VARIOS SIN CLASIFICAR	2.475	0,0	45.876	0,0	2.202.143	1,6	2.557.662	1,7
TOTAL MUNDIAL	185.113.674	100,0	207.129.958	100,0	138.119.044	100,0	146.460.354	100,0

Fuente: Departamento de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales

Elaboración: Fundació CIDOB

II. POR PAÍSES (en miles de euros)

	IMPORTACIONES		EXPORTACIONES	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
ALEMANIA	30.222.996	33.386.566	16.492.008	17.089.899
AUSTRIA	1.839.400	1.984.984	1.255.712	1.284.633
BÉLGICA	5.570.961	6.416.040	4.128.905	4.435.310
CHIPRE	14.953	15.420	175.781	166.894
DINAMARCA	1.482.247	1.496.594	907.863	934.654
ESLOVAQUIA	295.466	281.267	482.058	321.962
ESLOVENIA	149.411	155.832	323.491	332.684
ESTONIA	47.024	56.705	63.435	71.674
FINLANDIA	1.391.034	1.321.065	545.697	588.214
FRANCIA	29.768.396	31.570.052	26.529.065	28.395.948
GRECIA	450.666	419.726	1.668.651	1.797.567
HUNGRÍA	1.115.673	1.293.975	739.327	762.702
IRLANDA	2.605.009	2.774.353	787.867	900.247
ITALIA	16.933.040	18.775.546	13.415.829	13.223.595
LETONIA	41.179	55.314	64.828	55.092
LITUANIA	199.227	102.607	114.638	100.046
LUXEMBURGO	256.507	304.888	169.619	190.072
MALTA	50.360	20.924	110.044	117.522
PAÍSES BAJOS	7.406.516	8.490.447	4.704.935	4.886.248
POLONIA	1.203.443	1.641.760	1.367.558	1.472.053
PORTUGAL	5.995.396	6.737.832	13.291.981	14.264.629
REINO UNIDO	11.866.511	12.682.898	12.901.796	13.225.571
REPÚBLICA CHECA	912.076	1.074.087	861.733	871.443
SUECIA	2.714.924	2.697.470	1.319.536	1.474.167
TOTAL UE	122.532.415	133.756.352	102.422.357	106.962.826



	IMPORTACIONES		EXPORTACIONES	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
ISLANDIA	145.004	169.485	35.255	37.069
LIECHTENSTEIN	40.719	41.435	3.942	4.299
NORUEGA	1.386.382	1.633.752	465.493	717.403
SUIZA	2.503.241	3.091.112	1.471.831	1.546.964
TOTAL EFTA	4.075.346	4.935.784	1.976.521	2.305.735
ALBANIA	6.558	2.037	26.647	29.875
ANDORRA	38.357	46.935	845.984	901.692
BIELARÚS	43.148	77.670	28.089	27.885
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	19.169	25.772	32.599	32.026
BULGARIA	176.404	273.249	178.590	194.150
CIUDAD DEL VATICANO	103	1.195	243	188
CROACIA	36.154	29.244	196.508	210.467
FEDERACIÓN RUSA	2.896.279	3.694.878	818.781	904.156
GIBRALTAR (REINO UNIDO)	1.752	29.025	421.680	455.618
ISLAS FEROE (DINAMARCA)	36.333	30.925	760	727
MACEDONIA	15.720	22.913	23.702	24.041
MOLDOVA	20.966	17.842	7.679	9.467
RUMANIA	335.704	414.110	324.374	438.866
SAN MARINO	11.583	11.968	10.347	10.504
SERBIA Y MONTENEGRO	35.480	23.043	72.338	87.698
TURQUÍA	1.797.528	2.464.916	1.737.830	2.585.483
UCRANIA	283.042	402.350	156.762	177.825
TOTAL OTROS EUROPA	5.754.280	7.568.072	4.882.913	6.090.668
AUSTRALIA	469.032	492.984	579.844	755.957
CANADÁ	622.760	912.711	643.265	661.361
ESTADOS UNIDOS	6.859.337	7.464.516	5.689.342	5.799.476
JAPÓN	4.835.229	5.703.211	979.736	1.187.377
NUEVA ZELANDA	124.998	150.229	69.091	65.214
TOTAL OTROS PAÍSES INDUSTRIALIZADOS	12.911.356	14.723.651	7.961.278	8.469.385
ARGENTINA	1.450.748	1.421.306	426.270	439.781
BOLIVIA	11.182	15.734	18.594	26.163
BRASIL	1.675.704	1.896.135	878.520	1.087.037
CHILE	536.020	739.867	461.277	422.972
COLOMBIA	223.503	235.154	242.887	227.904
COSTA RICA	62.069	55.103	110.073	98.885
CUBA	130.383	130.713	458.349	432.252
ECUADOR	162.225	144.556	130.796	138.771
EL SALVADOR	14.113	28.799	55.289	47.807
GUATEMALA	32.422	33.405	81.881	97.049
HONDURAS	39.757	44.023	100.930	58.388
MÉXICO	1.473.069	1.758.713	2.197.949	2.282.098
NICARAGUA	15.343	19.080	27.270	25.151
PANAMÁ	41.127	37.392	122.090	123.944
PARAGUAY	52.729	10.420	24.166	16.104
PERÚ	312.633	365.002	142.347	158.839
REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA	36.469	82.874	229.444	203.553
URUGUAY	94.296	104.451	76.288	59.401
VENEZUELA	296.782	326.255	318.004	379.048
TOTAL AMÉRICA LATINA	6.660.574	7.448.982	6.102.424	6.325.147

	IMPORTACIONES		EXPORTACIONES	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
ARGELIA	2.828.602	2.852.556	758.984	831.240
EGIPTO	317.544	457.046	360.665	668.490
LIBIA	1.808.317	1.961.825	125.472	111.070
MARRUECOS	1.604.683	1.861.309	1.874.627	2.173.007
TÚNEZ	348.200	467.598	533.240	568.715
TOTAL ÁFRICA DEL NORTE	6.907.346	7.600.334	3.652.988	4.352.522
ANGOLA	29.502	168.693	93.489	66.937
BENÍN	3.825	929	21.397	15.910
BOTSWANA	1.175	1.757	803	1.037
BURKINA FASO	2.588	5.330	17.630	18.046
BURUNDI	372	329	588	417
CABO VERDE	56	137	10.773	17.298
CAMERÚN	494.734	465.324	40.687	33.777
CHAD	3.283	1.314	1.036	1.301
COMORES	17	12	1.441	2.029
CONGO	26.726	26.390	10.442	16.397
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	314.323	208.636	71.839	49.482
DJIBOUTI	0	395	2.497	1.656
ERITREA	472	333	1.760	464
ETIOPÍA	3.111	3.253	14.361	10.075
GABÓN	25.635	60.066	17.805	19.820
GAMBIA	285	300	8.863	7.204
GHANA	73.277	58.263	59.854	69.212
GUINEA	81.816	105.633	14.768	18.106
GUINEA BISSAU	73	42	5.689	3.024
GUINEA ECUATORIAL	646.594	538.359	81.253	89.736
KENYA	17.197	22.982	27.858	36.762
LESOTHO	15	51	89	23
LIBERIA	18.283	182	144.949	14.592
MADAGASCAR	14.149	15.015	20.118	20.868
MALAWI	8.375	3.580	575	5.870
MALÍ	4.727	2.909	14.807	15.484
MAURICIO	32.147	29.253	31.503	28.589
MAURITANIA	67.494	71.704	61.499	48.704
MOZAMBIQUE	96.407	153.126	16.573	10.350
NAMIBIA	206.625	197.062	29.201	11.716
NÍGER	903	3.374	3.460	3.258
NIGERIA	2.009.657	2.016.350	182.408	259.919
REP. CENTROAFRICANA	11.739	9.182	586	1.315
RWANDA	824	2.633	811	758
SÃO TOMÉ Y PRÍNCIPE	59	232	578	188
SENEGAL	45.765	50.018	113.983	93.309
SEYCHELLES	17.840	40.589	44.452	54.084
SIERRA LEONA	1.133	232	7.939	4.965
SOMALIA	50	314	165	263
SUDÁFRICA	936.531	1.168.999	369.209	491.571
SUDÁN	4.797	2.187	13.905	17.820
SWAZILANDIA	2.839	2.586	92	149
TANZANIA	17.596	90.076	19.916	19.600
TOGO	7.995	7.239	14.202	17.996
UGANDA	25.333	20.680	14.093	6.685
CONGO, REP. DEMOCRÁTICA	2.920	2.414	6.532	8.540
ZAMBIA	1.942	2.911	4.313	3.822



	IMPORTACIONES		EXPORTACIONES	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
ZIMBABWE	33.027	33.521	3.018	3.195
TERRITORIOS DEPENDIENTES	1.395	1.060	8.099	3.680
TOTAL ÁFRICA SUBSAHARIANA	5.295.628	5.595.956	1.631.908	1.626.003
ARABIA SAUDÍ	1.606.200	1.833.653	582.230	570.241
ARMENIA	1.880	7.720	6.313	5.565
AZERBAIDZHÁN	6.501	10.885	11.969	11.214
BAHREIN	15.569	11.909	35.459	38.745
EMIRATOS ÁRABES UNIDOS	88.955	91.855	601.384	498.548
GEORGIA	44.254	102.621	14.171	8.281
IRAK	290.080	1.031.641	45.542	38.409
IRÁN	943.240	868.682	403.186	440.888
ISRAEL	526.917	561.400	574.048	511.981
JORDANIA	14.366	19.572	110.157	103.460
KUWAIT	20.961	75.193	136.291	140.019
LÍBANO	20.792	14.572	191.168	147.016
OMÁN	55.492	107.935	38.149	36.331
PALESTINA	93	45	2.309	1.051
QATAR	245.929	571.282	47.388	374.018
SIRIA	108.585	220.518	123.156	130.533
YEMEN	15.874	10.353	23.212	19.552
TOTAL ORIENTE PRÓXIMO Y MEDIO	4.005.688	5.539.836	2.946.132	3.075.852
BRUNEI	49	16	2.951	4.789
CAMBOYA	25.669	40.161	1.827	1.422
FILIPINAS	166.942	167.234	131.701	153.419
INDONESIA	1.430.066	1.151.059	189.091	157.282
LAOS	4.683	3.494	413	101
MALASIA	573.254	662.558	169.132	163.724
MYANMAR	24.176	37.874	1.651	1.240
SINGAPUR	454.195	440.900	276.182	284.778
TAILANDIA	923.387	1.079.746	194.938	209.888
VIETNAM	352.864	458.353	82.797	82.350
TOTAL ASEAN	3.955.285	4.041.395	1.050.683	1.058.993
AFGANISTÁN	400	1.113	2.301	3.147
BANGLADESH	235.293	328.564	40.167	58.529
BUTÁN	12	11	11	25
CHINA	6.729.058	8.490.583	1.100.365	1.155.466
COREA, RDP	7.480	5.331	9.865	6.982
COREA, REPÚBLICA	2.209.737	2.665.607	338.065	358.757
FIJI	883	48	569	921
HONG KONG (CHINA)	281.479	286.878	394.850	409.102
INDIA	1.089.852	1.287.481	244.389	381.366
KAZAJSTÁN	197.999	431.876	51.423	48.787
KIRGUIZISTÁN	973	9.683	1.091	1.429
KIRIBATI			311	446
MACAO (CHINA)	34.132	25.931	3.580	5.710
MALDIVAS	1.054	456	519	878
MONGOLIA	154	53	7.204	3.229
NEPAL	3.537	3.917	2.109	1.413
PAKISTÁN	275.772	295.694	70.291	82.296
PAPÚA NUEVA GUINEA	19.207	17.812	273	360
SALOMÓN		8	9	9

	IMPORTACIONES		EXPORTACIONES	
	2003	2004	2003	2004
SAMOA	12	10	292	196
SRI LANKA	43.492	54.064	14.270	13.197
TADZHIKISTÁN	2.188	2.263	294	424
TAIWÁN	900.997	1.003.332	237.686	246.241
TIMOR LESTE	0	0	4	1
TONGA	17	0	47	4
TURKMENISTÁN	16.203	28.858	1.440	3.620
TUVALU	0	0	0	0
UZBEKISTÁN	8.745	8.638	5.051	3.961
VANUATU	5	25	79	1.753
OTROS VARIOS Y TERRITORIOS DEPENDIENTES	57.474	84.080	28.573	63.765
TOTAL RESTO ASIA Y OCEANÍA	12.116.155	15.032.316	2.555.128	2.852.014
Fuente: Departamento de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales		Elaboración: Fundació CIDOB		

